

ENTERPRISE RECON FOR PURPLE TEAMS



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BLACK HILLS INFORMATION SECURITY @BHINFOSECURITY

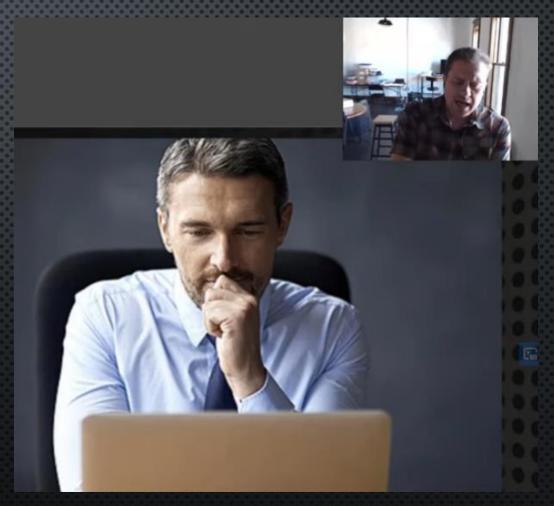
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EXECUTIVE PROBLEM STATEMENT

SO MUCH INFORMATION ON THE INTERNET

- ORGANIZATION
- EMPLOYEES
- LEADERSHIP
- Technologies
- SECURITY
- Partnerships, Vendors, Clients





RECON YOU SAY?

WHAT CAN BE FOUND ABOUT YOUR...

- ORGANIZATION
- EMPLOYEES
- LEADERSHIP
- Technologies
- SECURITY
- PARTNERSHIPS, VENDORS, CLIENTS







RECON YOU SAY?

•OSINT

- OPENSOURCE INTELLIGENCE
- USING PUBLICLY AVAILABLE DATA WITH CONTEXT TO ABSTRACT USEFUL INFORMATION
- MEDIA, INTERNET, PUBLIC GOVERNMENT DATA
- PROFESSIONAL / ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS
- COMMERCIAL DATA,"GREY LITERATURE"
- Unintentional other disclosures















GitHub

CONTROL OF OSINT IS DIFFICULT

Sources can be difficult to control

- SOCIAL MEDIA OF EMPLOYEES. LEADERSHIP
- POSTS TO 3RD PART SERVICES MAY REQUIRE LEGAL INTERVENTION
- CAN BE UNINTENTIONAL SLIPS BY MARKETING, HUMAN RESOURCES, DEVELOPMENT





INTERNALLY, HR IS YOUR FRIEND... SOMETIMES

POLICIES?

- CAN WE REALLY TELL AN EMPLOYEE WHAT THEY CAN'T DO ON THEIR PERSONAL PROFILE?
- COMPANY HADNBOOK LAYS SOME GROUND RULES

AND...

• DID WE MENTION HIRING MANAGERS TOO OFTEN ADD SPECIFIC TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS TO JOB POSTINGS?





INTERNALLY, MARKETING IS YOUR FRIEND... SOMETIMES

ALL THAT COMMUNICATION MANAGEMENT!

- MARKETING SETS THE FEEL FOR THE ORGANIZATION. THEY CAN MANAGE PR AND BE YOUR GOTO SME ON SOCIAL MEDIA
- CAN HELP COORDINATE REDUCTION OF OSINT RELATED TO THE PUBLIC WEBSITE AND EXTERNAL COMMUNICATION PLATFORMS.

AND...

- Marketing doesn't always think that the latest post might disclose something sensitive.
- EXAMPLE: PHOTO OF EMPLOYEE'S INDUSTRY RECOGNITION, BADGES VISIBLE AND ALL.





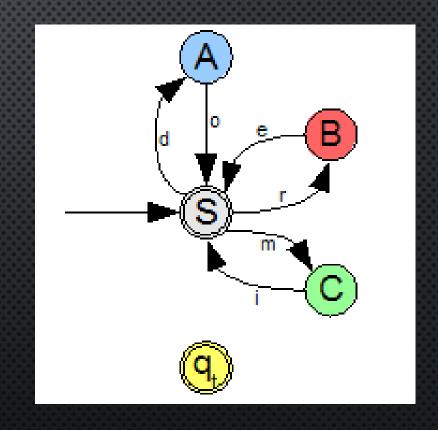
BUT WHAT CAN A BLUE PURPLE TEAM DO?

HUNTING (YOURSELF) ALONE IS EXPENSIVE AND TIME CONSUMING... IT DOES GET RESULTS.

HIRING SOMEONE ELSE MAY BE EFFICIENT, BUT ALSO EXPENSIVE... IT DOES GER RESULTS

BLUETEAM ALREADY KNOWS, RIGHT? YES, IF THEY ARE LOOKING.

CAN WE JUST AUTOMATE THE ENTIRE THING?
YES.. WELL.. NO.... ERR...



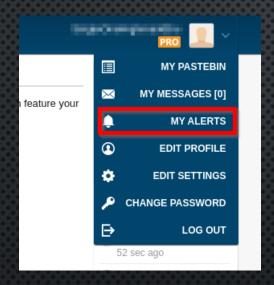


LETS TALK ABOUT THOSE SOURCES

- PASTEBIN EMAIL DUMPS, HASH DUMPS, PROPRIETARY KNOWLEDGE, LOGGING, CODE
- GITHUB TYPICALLY SOURCE CODE, RE-USED CODE. SOMETIMES PRIVATE KEYS/STATIC PASSWORDS
- SHODAN NETWORK TOPOLOGY
- BEEN VERIFIED & THE LIKES TOO MUCH PERSONAL INFO ON ANYONE.
- FACEBOOK, TWITTER, INSTAGRAM, REDDIT RELATIONSHIP INFORMATION, PROJECTS, VENDORS...
- Monster, LinkedIn Technologies listed in Job Posting?
- Public Website and Portals Employee Names, email addresses, technologies



PASTEBIN API AND ALERTS



https://pastebin.com/alerts

Pastebin.com Alerts Notification, keyword: blackhillsinfosec.com





Pastebin.com

to pastebin -

Hi talapat actigo a little

You are currently subscribed to the Pastebin Alerts service.

We found pastes online that matched your alerts keyword: 'blackhillsinfosec.com'.

https://pastebin.com

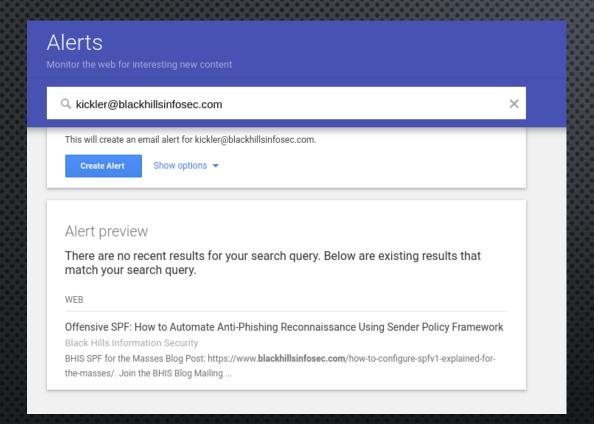
If you want to cancel this alerts service, please login to your Pastebin account, and remove this keyword from your Alerts page.

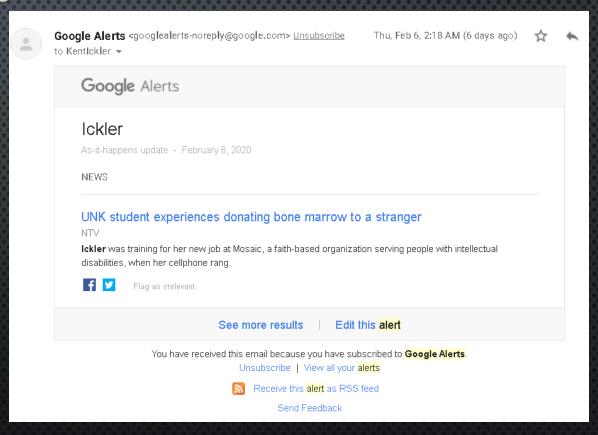
Kind regards,

The Pastebin Team



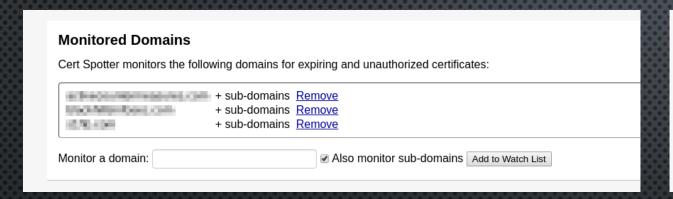
GOOGLE SEARCH ALERTS







CERTIFICATE TRANSPARENCY LOGS - SSLMATE



This certificate is unknown

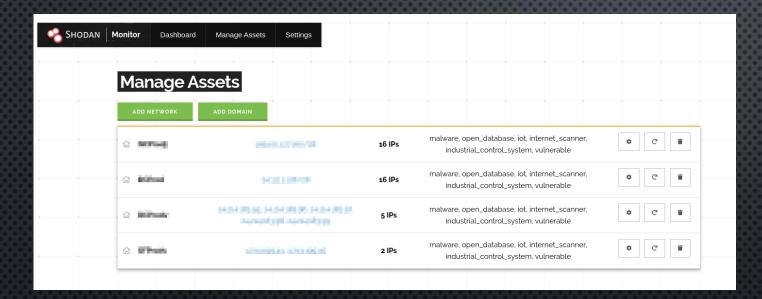
- Not issued through your SSLMate account
- Let's Encrypt is not an authorized certificate authority Authorize
- The public key is unknown <u>Mark as known</u>
- Manually acknowledge certificate

SEARCHING CERTIFICATE TRANSPARENCY LOGS FOR UNAUTHORIZED CERTIFICATES

https://github.com/SSLMate/certspotter https://sslmate.com/console/monitoring/



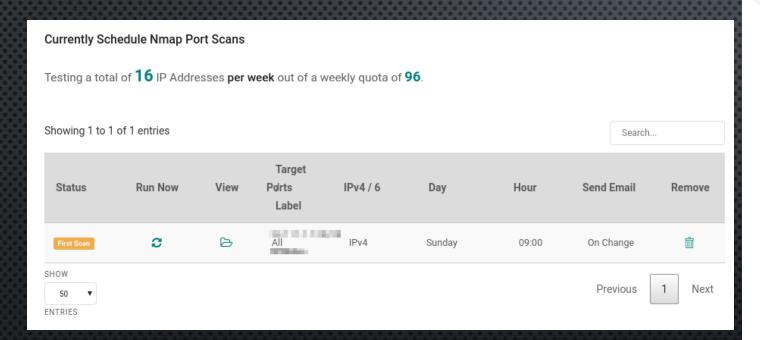
SHODAN MONITORING AND ALERTS







HACKERTARGET.COM



https://hackertarget.com/scheduled-nmap/ https://hackertarget.com/dashboard/





scanbot@auto.hackertarget.com <scanbot@auto.hackertarget.com>

to systems 🔻

Your Nmap Results are Ready

A change has been detected in the last Nmap scan result.

Scan Target:

Scan Time: Wed Feb 12 09:52:54 2020 UTC

Most Recent Scan

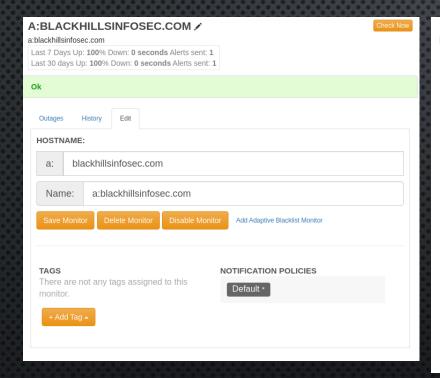
Nmap scan report for Host is up (0.056s latency). Not shown: 65533 closed ports PORT STATE SERVICE 4737/tcp open ipdr-sp 8190/tcp open gcp-rphy

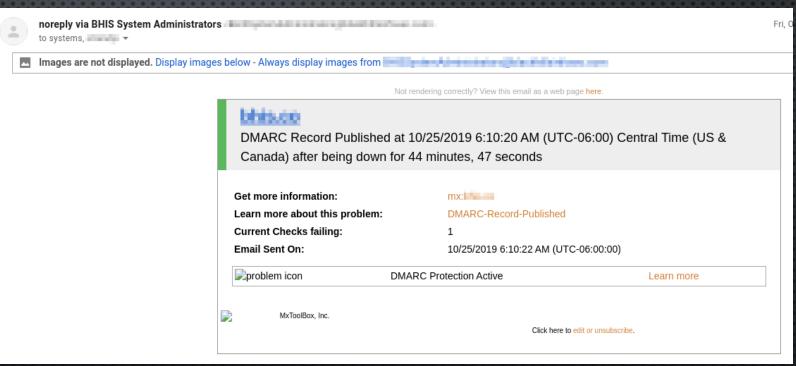
Nmap scan report for Host is up (0.061s latency). Not shown: 65534 filtered ports PORT STATE SERVICE 443/tcp open https

Nmap scan report for III III III Host is up (0.061s latency). Not shown: 65527 closed ports PORT STATE SERVICE 67/tcp filtered dhcps 135/tcp filtered msrpc 136/tcp filtered profile 137/tcp filtered netbios-ns 138/tcp filtered netbios-dgm 139/tcp filtered netbios-ssn 8834/tcp filtered nessus-xmlrpc 27374/tcp filtered subseven

Nmap done at Wed Feb 12 10:00:57 2020 -- 16 IP addresses (3 hosts up) scanned in 482.33 seconds

MX TOOLBOX - DOMAIN, WHOIS, DNS, TCP





https://mxtoolbox.com/Pro/#/monitor/







Jordan Drysdale

to me 🕶

@krelkci - yo, the dev crew just dropped a new site!

hxxps://blackhi11sinfosec.com:4444/defnotmalware.elf

Systems Crew Black Hills Info Sec (yasrslybbg)

```
#> urlcrazy -f csv -o bhis.csv blackhillsinfosec.com
/usr/share/urlcrazy/tld.rb:81: warning: key "2nd_level_registration" is duplicated and overwritten on line 81
/usr/share/urlcrazy/tld.rb:89: warning: key "2nd_level_registration" is duplicated and overwritten on line 89
/usr/share/urlcrazy/tld.rb:91: warning: key "2nd level registration" is duplicated and overwritten on line 91
Typo Type, Typo, DNS-A, CC-A, Country-A, DNS-MX, Extn
Character Omission, backhillsinfosec.com, ,?,,com,
Character Omission, blachillsinfosec.com, ,?,,com,
Character Omission, blackhillinfosec.com, ,?,,com,
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Character Omission blackillsinfosec com ? com
```

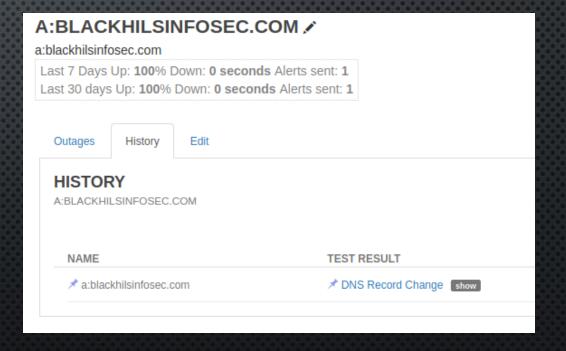
Q 184.168.221.38	ip-184-168-221-38.ip.secureserver.net
City	Scottsdale
Country	United States
Organization	GoDaddy.com, LLC
ISP	GoDaddy.com, LLC
Last Update	2020-02-13T02:19:49.612225
Hostnames	ip-184-168-221-38.ip.secureserver.net
ASN	AS26496



URLCRAZY - PHISHY PHISHY

WHY NOT MONITOR THE TYPO SQUATS?

ALSO LEGAL RECOURSE, ALBEIT PAINFUL...





PUBLIC WEBSITE RECON

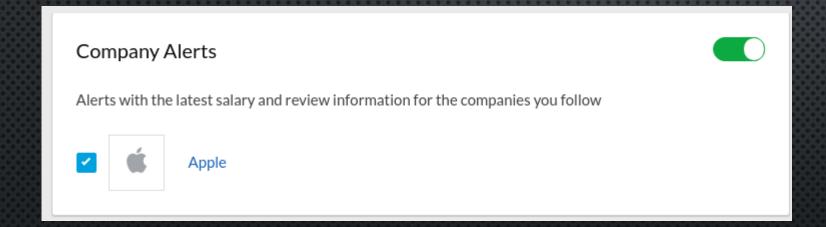
- MARKETING IS YOUR FRIEND.
- AND, WHO IS UPDATING YOUR WEBSITE?



MONSTER, GLASSDOOR, ETC

CREATE USER ACCOUNTS TO MONITOR JOB POSTINGS (BOTH EXPECTED AND UNEXPECTED)

CREATE EMPLOYER ACCOUNT TO MONITOR REVIEWS / POSTINGS ABOUT ORGANIZATION





BEEN VERIFIED, AND THE LIKE

Weaponizing Corporate Intel

This Time, It's Personal!

- THE DATA BROKERS KNOW JUST ABOUT EVERYTHING
 - AND CAN MONITOR THINGS TOO
- CORPORATE INTEL: THIS TIME ITS PERSONAL (WEBCAST)
- HIBP HTTPS://HAVEIBEENPWNED.COM/DOMAINSEARCH

Domain search

Search for pwned accounts across an entire domain and receive future notifications



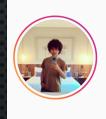
Turn monitoring on to receive alerts if we identify your email in a data breach

Monitor email address



TWITTER, FACEBOOK, INSTAGRAM, REDDIT

- YOU WOULDN'T BELIEVE WHAT PEOPLE POST
 - YES, YES YOU WOULD.
- #CISCOSYSTEMS
 - #NICEBADGE



#workplace

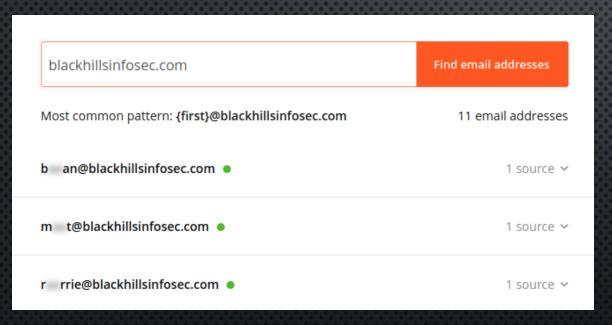
Folloy

Related Hashtags #workspace #officework #officelife #workenvironment #workspaces #newoffice #workculture #officeculture #employeeengagement #worklife





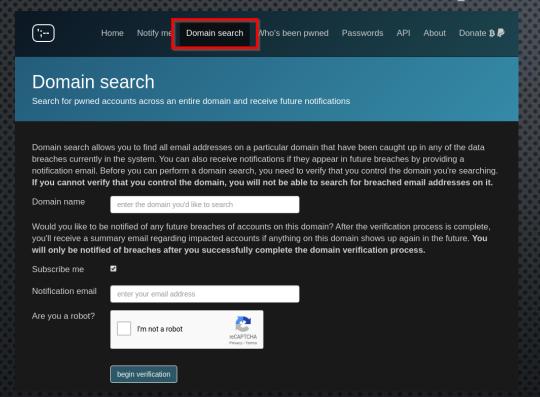
HUNTER.IO



• API CALLS, BUT NO ALERTING...



HIBP? PROBABLY. [DOMAIN MONITOR]



https://haveibeenpwned.com/DomainSearch



Have I Been Pwned <noreply@haveibeenpwned.com> <u>Unsubscribe</u> to me ▼

(';--have i been pwned?)

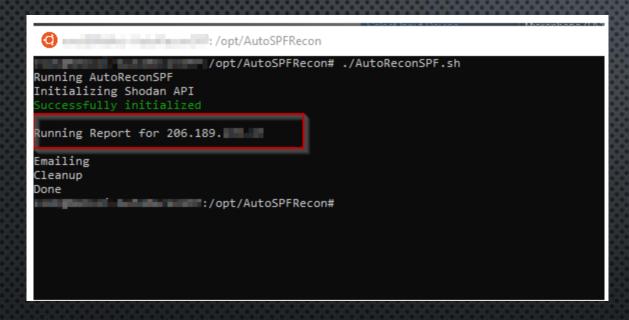
An email on a domain you're monitoring has been pwned

You signed up for notifications when emails on were pwned in a data breach and unfortunately, it's happened. Here's what's known about the breach:

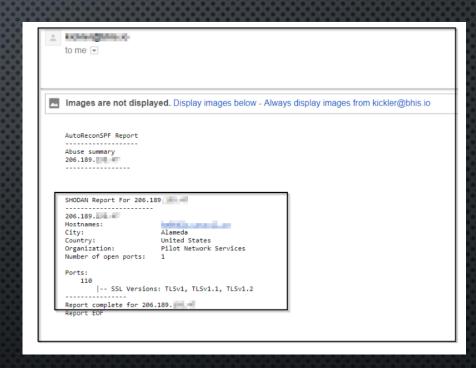
Breach:	Chegg
Date of breach:	28 Apr 2018
Accounts found:	39,721,127
Your accounts:	1
Compromised data:	Email addresses, Names, Passwords, Usernames
Description:	In April 2018, the textbook rental service Chegg suffered a data breach that impacted 40 million subscribers. The exposed data included email addresses, usernames, names and passwords stored as unsalted MD5 hashes. The data was provided to HIBP by a source who requested it be attributed to "JimScott.Sec@protonmail.com".

You can see which of the accounts you're monitoring were compromised by running another domain search.

EMAIL: RE-ACTIVE SPF AUTO-RECON



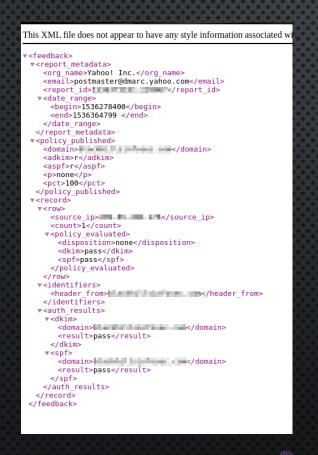
https://github.com/Relkci/AutoSPFRecon

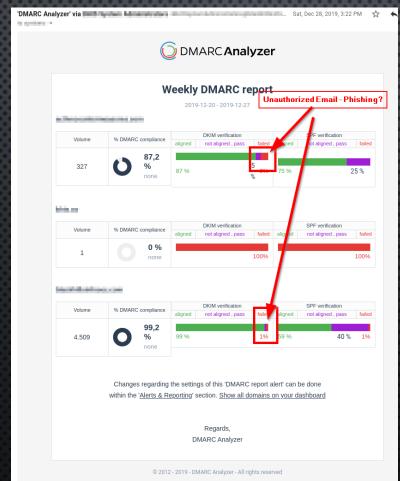


https://www.blackhillsinfosec.com/offensive-spf-how-to-automate-anti-phishing-reconnaissance-using-sender-policy-framework/



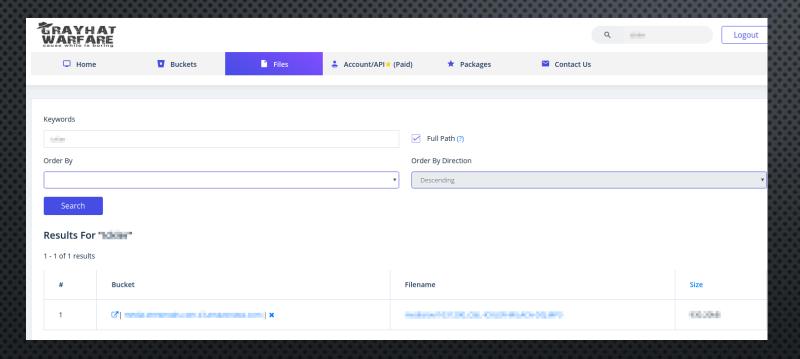
DMARC REPORTS AND AGGREGATE DATA







AMAZON S3? GRAYHATWAREFARE



https://buckets.grayhatwarfare.com/

"https://buckets.grayhatwarfare.com/api/v1/files[/keywords[/start[/limit]]] ?access_token=api-key[&order=size&direction=asc|desc]"

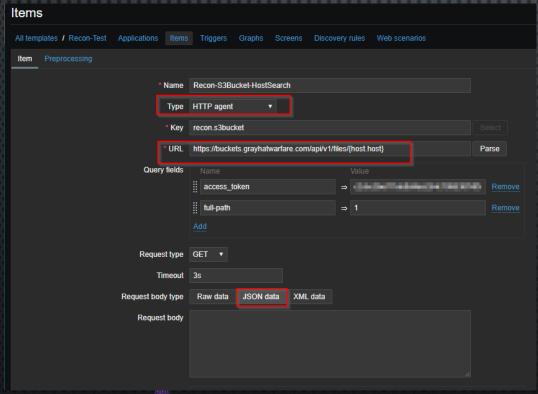


TIE ALL THOSE APIS WHAT IF...

- ALMOST ALL THESE SERVICES OFFERED API ACCESS TO THE DATA INSTEAD OF EMAIL ALERTS.
- IS THERE A PLATFORM THAT CAN MANAGE ALL THIS OSINT AND ONLY ALERT ON CHANGES?
- AUTOMATE ALL THE THINGS



ZABBIX TEMPLATES, ITEMS, DISCOVERY, TRIGGERS...



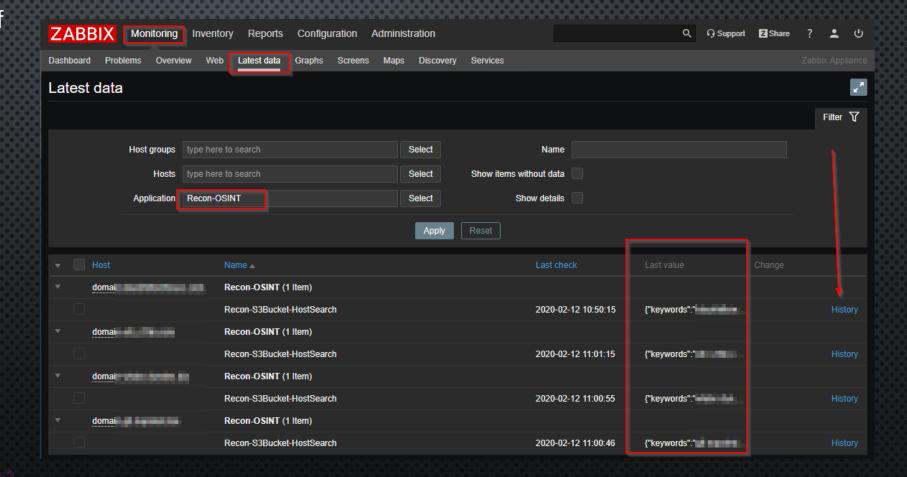
Zabbix Items Tied to Zabbix Templates.

Example: Search GrayHatWarfare for all buckets with the Host's hostname.

ZABBIX RESULT

Creates historical record of each API call and its contents. Can be broken out into more objects, can download the S3 files...

Alert any time a new file is discovered...





A BIGGER PICTURE ABOUT AUTOMATION

Re-iterative Recon could look like:

Zabbix gets email addresses from API call. Creates a new Item for each email address.

Each email address record then gets searched for OSINT, S3 buckets, HIBP...

Everything stored historical. OSINT Profiles checked daily, hourly... etc

Alerts are sent when changes are seen.







Addiction

https://americanaddictioncenters.org

BLACK HILLS

Information Security



Backdoors & Breaches



PENETRATION TESTING

RED TEAMING

THREAT HUNTING

WEBCASTS

OPEN-SOURCE TOOLS

BLOGS

bhis.co



Network Threat Hunting Solution

ANALYZE

Network Traffic

IDENTIFY

Compromised Systems

HUNT

Menacing Threats





BLACK HILLS Information Security









Two-Day Training

NETWORK THREAT HUNTING WITH SECURITY ONION

Instructor: Chris Brenton







Two-Day Training

AN INTRODUCTION TO BEVELOPING PHISHING MALWARE

Instructors: Christopher Truncer & Matt Grandy